

# THE AGA KHAN STUDS

A Centenary of Success

# A Game of Chess with Nature

Celebrating 100 Years of the Aga Khan Studs

"It's so exciting, a constant challenge. Every time you sit down to make decisions on matings you are playing a game of chess with nature."

I did not expect to be an owner. When I took over the breeding and racing operation of my father and grandfather, I had to undertake a tremendous learning curve in order to continue the great tradition they had established. I was humble but eager, every day was a learning experience. I have been fortunate to be surrounded by knowledgeable people from whom I learned a great deal, and to work with dedicated teams of staff, as well as highly talented jockeys and trainers who have contributed to the success of the Aga Khan silks through the years.

My family and I have been lucky to see some outstanding horses race in our colours. Many stem from initial purchases made by my grandfather in the 1920s - families that have been nurtured, developed and complemented by additions along the way. These horses have been the backbone of our operation and it gives me pride and joy to see them thrive to this day. Nature is a great teacher - you move one way, it dictates you move that way - but we try to understand it and work with it, and it makes for a fascinating and thrilling game of chess.

It is a great pleasure to mark 100 years of the Aga Khan Studs through this film, and to revisit some of the most memorable moments in our history. I hope you will enjoy it, and that we can look forward to celebrating many more champions together in the future.

His Highness the Aga Khan

August 2022







# The Aga Khan III

## 1922

First winners in Britain, notably the fillies **Cos** and **Teresina**. The grey 'Flying Filly' **Mumtaz Mahal** is purchased as a yearling.

## 1923

Purchase of **Sheshoon Stud** in County Kildare – today the oldest continuously operative stud in both England and Ireland.

## - 1924

The first of 13 Leading Owner titles in England follows the victories of **Diophon** (2000 Guineas) and **Salmon Trout** (St Leger). **Pot Au Feu** wins the Prix du Jockey Club.

## - 1925

**Zionist** wins the Irish Derby, leading to a first Leading Owner title in Ireland.

## 1927

Purchase of **Haras de Saint Crespin** in Normandy.

# 1930

**Blenheim** provides a first Epsom Derby victory, carrying the second colours. **Rustom Pasha** is Champion Horse in Great Britain.

# - 1934

**Umidwar** takes the Champion Stakes, a second consecutive victory in the race for his owner following **Dastur** the previous year.

# - 1935

Unbeaten homebred **Bahram** takes the English Triple Crown.

### 1936

**Mahmoud** and **Taj Akbar** finish first and second in the Derby, clocking a race record time.

# - 1942

Nasrullah, a grandson of Mumtaz Mahal bred by the Aga Khan III, is crowned Champion Two-Year-Old Colt in Great Britain. Majideh is Champion Three-Year-Old Filly in Ireland.

## 1948

**Masaka** is Champion Three-Year-Old Filly in Great Britain and Ireland. **Migoli** wins the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe.

## - 1950

Classic winner **Palestine** is Champion Horse in Great Britain.

## 1952

**Tulyar** wins the Derby, a fifth victory in the race for his owner (a 20<sup>th</sup> century record).

# Prince Aly Khan

# - 1957

Takes over the bloodstock interests following the death of the Aga Khan III. **Rose Royale** is Champion Three-Year-Old Filly in France.

# - 1959

A brilliant Classic season features **Petite Etoile** (1000 Guineas and Oaks), **Taboun** (2000 Guineas), **Ginetta** (Poule d'Essai des Pouliches), and **Fiorentina** (Irish 1000 Guineas). **Saint Crespin III** takes the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe.

# "I wanted to do the thing thoroughly, or not at all."



# H.H the Aga Khan

## 1960

Takes over the operation following the death of Prince Aly Khan. Wins a first French Owners' championship, aided by **Charlottesville**'s victories in the Prix du Jockey Club and Grand Prix de Paris. **Petite Etoile** is Champion Older Horse.

### - 1963

Purchase of Haras de Bonneval.

## - 1964

**François Mathet** becomes principal trainer.

## - 1966

**Silver Shark** (winner of the Prix de l'Abbaye as a two-year-old) is Champion Miler in France at three.

# - 1968

**Zeddaan**'s Poule d'Essai des Poulains win marks a first Classic victory for the partnership with Mathet and Yves Saint-Martin.

# - 1973

**Kalamoun**, a son of Zeddaan, lands a hattrick of Group 1 races.

# - 1976

**Blushing Groom** is crowned French Champion Two-Year-Old after winning four Group 1 races.

# - 1977

The bloodstock of **François Dupré** is purchased and Aiglemont training centre is opened.

# - 1978

Acquisition of the breeding operation of **Marcel Boussac**.

### 1981

**Shergar** breaks the record for the widest winning margin in the Derby (10 lengths).

# -1982

First Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe win for the Aga Khan with **Akiyda**.

## *- 1983*

**Alain de Royer Dupré** starts training at Aiglemont.

## - 1984

A vintage renewal of the Prix du Jockey Club sees **Darshaan** defeat **Sadler's Wells** and **Rainbow Quest**. **Lashkari** wins the first edition of the Breeders' CupTurf.

# - 1988

First horses in training in Ireland.

# 1992

**Gilltown** and **Sallymount Studs** are bought back.

# - 1997

75 years of racing and breeding are marked with four Classic wins: **Daylami** (Poule d'Essai des Poulains), **Ebadiyla** (Irish Oaks and Prix Royal-Oak) and **Vereva** (Prix de Diane).

# 1998

Investment in the modernisation of Chantilly racecourse.

# 1999

**Daryaba** wins a third consecutive Prix de Diane for the Aga Khan, who is voted 'Owner of the Century' by Paris Turf readers.



# 2000

**Sinndar** becomes the first three-year-old to win the Derby, Irish Derby and Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe in the same season. Revival of the French breeding operation.

# 2003

Dalakhani is crowned Horse of the Year.

# - *2005*

Purchase of the bloodstock operation of **Jean-Luc Lagardère**, including Haras d'Ouilly and Haras de Tupot. **Azamour** wins his third and fourth Group 1 races.

# *-2007*

**Darjina** wins a hat-trick of Group 1s in the colours of Princess Zahra Aga Khan, emulating **Mandesha** the year before.

## 2008

Undefeated five-time Group 1 winner **Zarkava** is Horse of the Year.

# -2009

A memorable Arc weekend sees five Group 1 and two Group 2 victories in the Aga Khan silks, including **Siyouni** in the Prix Jean-Luc Lagardère.

**Sea The Stars** wins the Arc itself for the Tsui family before retiring to Gilltown Stud.

# -2010

The Aga Khan celebrates a milestone 50 years at the helm of the racing operation. **Sarafina** and **Rosanara** finish first and second in the Prix de Diane.



# 2012

**Valyra** records a record seventh victory for the Aga Khan in the Prix de Diane.

# -2015

A first Leading Sire title for **Siyouni**, following his first crop daughter **Ervedya**'s three Group 1 successes.

# **-2016**

**Harzand** becomes the fifth Aga Khan horse to complete the English and Irish Derby double.

# - *2017*

A 150<sup>th</sup> Group 1 victory for H.H. the Aga Khan and Princess Zahra Aga Khan, courtesy of **Vazirabad** in the Prix du Cadran

# 2019

Inauguration of The Aga Khan Grandstand at The Curragh.

# - 2020

An unbeaten four-year-old campaign for **Tarnawa** sees her take three Group 1 victories, including the Breeders' Cup Turf.

# -2021

**Zarak**, a descendant of **Mumtaz Mahal**, takes the Leading First Season Sire title in France. The Aga Khan earns a 15<sup>th</sup> French Owner championship.

# -2022

**Vadeni** becomes the Aga Khan's eighth winner of the Prix du Jockey Club and first winner of the Eclipse Stakes.



# A WORD FROM THE DIRECTORS

By Fanny Hubart-Salmon, Co-Director of 'A Game of Chess with Nature'

In January 2019, the phone rang. Aline Giraud of the Aga Khan Studs was wondering if we could meet to discuss an upcoming project. Little did she know how much time we would spend on the phone, or in person, exchanging on said project over the next three years.

It was both humbling and exhilarating for Dimitrie and me to be considered. We had nurtured the hope of one day working on a historical project for the Aga Khan Studs. This exceeded every filmmaker's dream.

The mere idea of digging in the archives filled me with joy, while Dimitrie was excited at the prospect of creating something extraordinary. Conventional treatment would fail to convey the incredible achievements of the Aga Khan family over its first 100 years of involvement on the Western Turf scene. The trust placed in us also came with a deep sense of responsibility; excellence is a core value of the operation. What we delivered had to align.

Having interviewed His Highness the Aga Khan, individually and collaboratively for previous films, we were eager to build a narrative around his own words and recollections of the incredible journey. This film had to be told by the individuals who shared the experiences. The narrator was to take a step back, only coming in to fill in the gaps...

It was also clear to us that we would adopt a non-linear approach. It was crucial to show the continuity of the bloodlines and the family's commitment, yet we felt a classic chronological treatment would be tiresome. We decided to anchor the film in the present to keep it lively and reflect the circular nature of the operation.

Early on, we identified one of our biggest challenges: the lack of witnesses for the early days. I will never forget the emotion I felt when I first heard the voice of the Aga Khan's grandfather. We were extremely fortunate to be able to build segments around it. We were determined not to create filmed versions of encyclopaedia entries, applying visuals on a fixed text. We chose instead to pick appealing footage and testimonies and recreate for the viewer the impression they left upon us.

What you will see is not the full story. That would never fit in a screening. It wouldn't even fit in a 12 part series! We had originally pitched a 52-minute film. Very early in the process, however, when reviewing with the team at the Aga Khan Studs the list of the horses, key dates and witnesses we aimed to include, it appeared an unrealistic format. Hence, the four episodes, each focusing on a season of the year. We still had to make excruciating cuts, choices and compromises to come to this result, but that is part of the process.

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What is not part of the regular process in filmmaking was the pandemic. A long series of lockdowns started soon after we formalized the project. We spent over a year scheduling, cancelling, rescheduling, and postponing. We saw the seasons come and go, still with no hope of travelling. We had to review our expectations and amend our original plans.

We are extremely grateful for the continuous support from the Aga Khan Studs team. Where others might have pulled the plug, they worked with us to adapt.

In 2021, we came to film and stayed on the farm by the foaling barn at Haras de Saint Crespin. A radical change of scenery for Dimitrie, who had been in Paris since Covid started. I had stayed home in Deauville, but now we were back to doing our job! We got to wake up at dawn with the horses. We went to bed, ready to jump out at the promise of a foaling. Again, the team delivered on their promise. We eventually made it to Ireland later that autumn for 10 intense and fulfilling filming days. We are grateful to Stella Powell and Alan Grattan at Blue Silk Productions, who, on the recommendation of the Aga Khan Studs, stepped in. Without them, it would not have been possible to document key parts of the seasons' cycle.

There were many magic moments in the course of making this film. This was a unique experience for us. Never before had

we worked on a film of this scope commissioned by a private entity. It is rare at a time when trends lean towards short-term strategies and short-lived content. Not only did the Aga Khan Studs commit to a long-term and long-form project, they opened their archives and their doors, letting us roam on the farms. They answered and anticipated our questions. We can truly say this film was not just made for the Aga Khan Studs. It was co-created with its team, creative and resourceful.

We were inspired by their energy and their testimony (on and off camera). They each express the same respect not only for the legacy of the Aga Khan family in the thoroughbred world, but also for the values the family upholds. Their respect for all beings, equine and human, transpired in every interview. We hope it does in the film as well.

More than anything we want to express our warmest thanks to His Highness the Aga Khan and Princess Zahra Aga Khan for the time they granted us out of their busy schedule, and for the grace and authenticity they showed. They kindly turned a formal interview into an insightful conversation, giving us a chance to witness their humour and their bond around their love for horses.

We hope you will be as inspired by what you see, as we were in capturing it.



The late Aga Khan in France Prince Aly Khan in France (1957-60) The present Aga Khan



The late Aga Khan in Great Britain Prince Aly Khan in Great Britain (1957-60) Second colours of the present Aga Khan in Great Britain



The late Aga Khan's first registered colours in India



The late Aga Khan in India (1924-40)



Prince Aly Khan in France (1932-56)



Prince Aly Khan in Great Britain (1930-35) and in India



Prince Aly Khan in Great Britain (1936-56)



Princess Zahra Aga Khan

# THE AGA KHAN STUDS

# **GROUP 1 WINNERS SINCE 1961**

Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe 1982 Akiyda 2000 Sinndar 2003 Dalakhani	Prix de l'Abbaye de Longchamp 1965 Silver Shark 1966 Farhana	<b>Prix Marcel Boussac</b> 2007 Zarkava 2009 Rosanara	Eclipse Stakes 2022 Vadeni Yorkshire Qaks
2008 Zarkava	1974 Moubariz	Prix Jean-Luc Lagardère 1976 Blushing Groom	2012 Shareta
Poule d'Essai des Poulains 1968 Zeddaan 1973 Kalamoun 1977 Blushing Groom	Prix Vermeille 1983 Sharaya 1986 Darara 1999 Daryaba	1986 Danishkada 2009 Siyouni	<b>International Stakes</b> 1986 Shardari
1978 Nishapour	2005 Shawanda 2006 Mandesha	Prix Robert Papin 1967 Zeddaan	King George VI &
1996 Ashkalani 1997 Daylami 1999 Sendawar	2006 Varidesila 2008 Zarkava 2012 Shareta 2020 Tarnawa	1976 Blushing Groom 1983 Masarika	Queen Elizabeth Stakes 1981 Shergar 2003 Alamshar
Poule d'Essai des Pouliches		Prix Lupin 1973 Kalamoun	2005 Azamour
1984 Masarika 1998 Zalaiyka	Prix du Moulin de Longchamp	1973 Kalamoun 1979 <i>Top Ville</i>	Ascot Gold Cup
2007 Darjina	1966 Silver Shark 1996 Ashkalani	2003 Dalakhani	1999 Enzeli
2008 Zarkava 2015 Ervedya	1999 Sendawar 2007 Darjina	<b>Prix de la Salamandre</b> 1976 Blushing Groom	Prince of Wales's Stakes 2005 Azamour
Prix de Diane 1993 Shemaka	•	Irish Oaks	St. James's Palace Stakes
1997 Vereva	Prix Morny 1962 Darannour	1997 Ebadiyla	1999 Sendawar
1998 Zainta 1999 Daryaba	1962 Darannour 1976 <i>Blushing Groom</i>	2005 Shawanda	2004 Azamour
2008 Zarkava 2010 Sarafina	Prix Jacques Le Marois	Irish Derby	Coronation Stakes 2015 Ervedya
2012 Valyra	1973 Kalamoun	1981 Shergar 1986 Shahrastani	,
Prix du Jockey Club	Prix d'Astarté	1988 Kahyasi 2000 Sinndar	Queen Anne Stakes 2005 Valixir
1979 Top Ville	2006 Mandesha 2007 Darjina	2000 Simual 2003 Alamshar	
1984 Darshaan 1985 Mouktar	2007 Daijiila	2016 Harzand	Coronation Cup
1987 Natroun	Grand Prix de Saint-Cloud	Irish St. Leger	1961 Petite Etoile 2000 Daliapour
2003 Dalakhani	1980 Shakapour 1981 Akarad	2006 Kastoria	2000 Daliapoul
2006 Darsi 2022 Vadeni	2011 Sarafina 2017 Zarak	2009 Alandi	<b>Preis Von Europa</b> 1985 Sumayr
Grand Prix de Paris	Prix Saint-Alary	Irish Champion Stakes	Preis Bayerisches Zuchtrennen
1985 Sumayr 1995 Valanour	1963 Cervinia	1996 Timarida 2004 Azamour	1991 Kartajana
2002 Khalkevi	1989 Behera 1998 Zainta	2001 / Lamou	1996 Timarida
2008 Montmartre	2005 Vadawina	Moyglare Stud Stakes	Premio Lydia Tesio
2010 Behkabad 2017 Shakeel	2010 Sarafina	1998 Edabiya	1987 Khariyda
Prix Royal Oak	2012 Sagawara 2014 Vazira	The Aga Khan Studs	Gran Premio di Milano
1997 Ébadiyla	2019 Siyarafina	National Stakes	2006 Shamdala
1998 Tiraaz	Prix d'Ispahan	1993 Manntari	Breeders' Cup Turf Stakes
2015 Vazirabad 2016 Vazirabad	1964 Jour Et Nuit	1999 Sinndar	1984 Lashkari
Prix du Cadran	1966 Silver Shark 1968 Zeddaan	2000 Guineas	2000 Kalanisi
1980 Shafaraz	2000 Sendawar	1988 Doyoun	2020 Tarnawa
1999 Tajoun	2005 Valixir	•	Beverly D Stakes
2009 Alandi 2017 Vazirabad	2008 Sageburg	Epsom Derby 1981 Shergar	1996 Timarida
Prix de l'Opéra	Prix Ganay	1986 Shahrastani	Secretariat Stakes
2006 Mandesha	1991 Kartajana 1996 Valanour	1988 Kahyasi	2012 Bayrir
2009 Shalanaya	1998 Astarabad	2000 Sinndar 2016 Harzand	Hong Kong Vase
2012 Ridasiyna 2013 Dalkala	2016 Dariyan	ZUIU HaizaHu	2009 Daryakana
2020 Tarnawa	Critérium International	Champion Stakes	Dubai Charma Classia
Prix de la Forêt	2002 Dalakhani 2005 <i>Carlotamix</i>	1981 Vayrann 2000 Kalanisi	Dubai Sheema Classic 2015 Dolniya
2009 Varenar	2000 Candlainix		

# A GAME OF CHESS WITH NATURE

# Celebrating 100 Years of the Aga Khan Studs

#### Presented by:

The Aga Khan Studs and Full Field Agency

#### Directed by:

Fanny Hubart-Salmon Dimitrie Iordanesco

### **Director of Photography:**

Dimitrie Iordanesco

#### Additional photography:

Alan Grattan (Blue Silk Productions)

#### Editors:

Jean-Pierre Calduk Fanny Hubart-Salmon

#### Sound:

Dimitrie Iordanesco

#### Written and narrated by:

Fanny Hubart-Salmon

### Sound mixing:

Benoit Cauet / One More Sound

### Graphic design:

Jean-Pierre Calduk

### **Drone operators:**

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#### Additional drone footage:

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#### Still photography:

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#### Music:

Universal Production Music

#### Archives:

Aga Khan Development Network, Associated Press, British Pathé, Drew Associates, Equidia, Equine Productions, Gaumont Pathé, Goffs / Blue Silk, GTHP, Horse Racing Ireland, Alain Marie, Racing Media Group, RTE

#### With the participation of:

His Highness the Aga Khan Princess Zahra Aga Khan Prince Amyn Aga Khan Pat Downes Pierre Groualle Georges Rimaud Nemone Routh

#### Special thanks to:

Semin Abdulla, AKDN, Evan Arkwright, Cathal Beale, Emma Berry, Françoise Bertrand, Gianni Caggiula, Château de Chantilly, Stéphane Costes, José Covès, Francesca Cumani, Edouard de Rothschild, Alain de Rover Dupré, Olivier Delloye, Mikel Delzangles, Fabrice Duchesne, Alexandra Fletcher, Fériel Fodil, France Galop, Les Franciscaines, Cécile Genest, Dian George, Francis-Henri Graffard, Michael Halford, Lise Hallopé, Faridoun Hemani, Anne-Marie Hogan, Eric Hoyeau, Irish National Stud, Brian Kavanagh, Jim Kavanagh, Eric Lapauze, Darren Lawlor, Sandrine Lecointe, Sarah Lynam, Henri Majecki, Brendan McArdle, Mégane Martins, Gérald Mossé, Marie Mouterde, Eimear Mulhern, Johnny Murtagh, Musée du Cheval à Chantilly, Major Srinivas Nargolkar, National Horse Racing Museum, Angela Nugent, Daragh O'Conchúir, Niamh O'Hehir, John Oxx, Leo Powell, Jim Ramsey, Françoise Raymond, Susan Robinson, Louis Romanet, Jean-Claude Rouget, Yves Saint-Martin, Christophe Soumillon, Frances Stanley, Bouaza Trifi, Matthieu Vincent, John Warren, Dermot Weld, Eddie Wiley and all the Aga Khan Studs' team

#### **Executive Producer:**

Fanny Hubart-Salmon / Full Field Agency

#### Additional Field Producer:

Stella Powell / Blue Silk Productions

#### **Production Manager:**

Anne-Louise Sarteel

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